**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

**Certificate ..…………………………………………………………………………….. i**

**Acknowledgement ..…………………………………………………………………… ii**

**Declaration ……...…………………………………………………………………….. iii**

**Abstract ………………………………………………………………………………... iv**

**Table of Contents ……………………………………………………………………… v**

**List of Figures ……………………………………………………………………….... viii**

**Chapter 1 : Introduction……………………………………………………………..….1**

* 1. Evaluation of Biometric Methods………………………………………………..3

**Chapter 2 : Literature Survey…………………………………………………………..5**

* 1. Fingerprint Recognition using Image Segmentation………………..…………...5
  2. Fingerprint Based Identification System………………………...........................5
  3. AReview on Fingerprint-Based Identification System………………………....5
  4. Fingerprint Recognition Using Minutiae Extractor…………………………...…6
  5. Fingerprint Recognition using Robust Local Features…………………………..6

**Chapter 3 : Problem Statement & Objective……………………………………….....7**

**Chapter 4: Fingerprint Recognition……………………………………………………8**

4.1 Global Level……………………………………………………………………...8

4.2 Local Level……………………………………………………………………….9

**Chapter 5: Machine Learning………………………………………………………….10**

5.1 Machine Learning Methods……………………………………………………..10

5.1.1 Supervised Learning……………………………………………………...11

5.1.2 Unsupervised Learning…………………………………………………...11

5.2 Limitations of using Machine Learning Methods………………………………12

**Chapter 6 : Proposed Techniques……………………………………………………...14**

6.1 Algorithms

6.1.1 Gray Level Concurrency Matrix(GLCM)…………………………….....14

6.1.2 Distance Euclidean Algorithm………………………………………..….16

6.1.3 Support Vector Machine…………………………………………………18

6.1.4 Backpropagation using Artificial Neural Network………………………22

6.1.4.1 Backpropagation……………………………………………………23

6.1.5 Minutiae Matching………………………………………………………..24

6.2 Fingerprint Image Preprocessing…………………………………………………26

6.2.1 Histogram Equalisation…………………………………………………..26

6.2.2 Fingerprint Image Binarization…………………………………………..27

6.2.3 Fingerprint Ridge Thinning………………………………………………28

6.2.4 Fingerprint Minutiae Extraction………………………………………….28

6.2.5 False Minutiae Removal………………………………………………….30

6.2.6 ROI Extraction by Morphological Operation…………………………….32

6.2.7 Minutiae Represenataion…………………………………………………33

6.2.8 Registration and Matching……………………………………………….35

**Chapter 7: Fingerprint Implementation………………………………………………38**

**Chapter 8 : Result…………………………………………………………………………..39**

**Chapter 9 : Conclusion & Future Work ………………………………………………....44**

**References…………………………………………………………………………………...45**

**Appendix…………………………………………………………………………………….46**